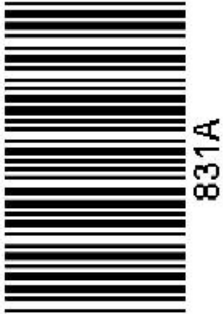


کد کنترل

831

A



برای آشنایی با منابع زبان عمومی برای کسب درصد بالا کلیک کنید

### آزمون ورودی دوره‌های کارشناسی ارشد ناپیوسته داخل - سال ۱۴۰۰

صبح جمعه



«اگر دانشگاه اصلاح شود مملکت اصلاح می‌شود.»  
امام خمینی (ره)

جمهوری اسلامی ایران  
وزارت علوم، تحقیقات و فناوری  
سازمان سنجش آموزش کشور

علوم اقتصادی - (کد ۱۱۰۵)

مدت پاسخ‌گویی: ۲۱۰ دقیقه

تعداد سؤال: ۱۵۰

عنوان مواد امتحانی، تعداد و شماره سؤالات

ردیف	مواد امتحانی	تعداد سؤال	از شماره	تا شماره
۱	زبان عمومی و تخصصی (انگلیسی)	۳۰	۱	۳۰
۲	اقتصاد خرد	۲۵	۳۱	۵۵
۳	اقتصاد کلان	۲۵	۵۶	۸۰
۴	ریاضی	۲۵	۸۱	۱۰۵
۵	آمار	۲۰	۱۰۶	۱۲۵
۶	مجموعه دروس تخصصی (تجارت بین‌الملل، مالیه بین‌الملل، بخش عمومی، پول و بانکداری، اقتصاد اسلامی)	۲۵	۱۲۶	۱۵۰

استفاده از ماشین حساب مجاز نیست.

این آزمون نمره منفی دارد.

حق چاپ، تکثیر و انتشار سؤالات به هر روش (الکترونیکی و...) پس از برگزاری آزمون، برای تمامی اشخاص حقیقی و حقوقی تنها با مجوز این سازمان مجاز می‌باشد و با متخلفین برابر مقررات رفتار می‌شود.

\* داوطلب گرامی، عدم درج مشخصات و امضا در مندرجات جدول ذیل، به منزله عدم حضور شما در جلسه آزمون است.

اینجانب ..... با شماره داوطلبی ..... با آگاهی کامل، یکسان بودن شماره صندلی خود را با شماره داوطلبی مندرج در بالای کارت ورود به جلسه، بالای پاسخنامه و دفترچه سؤالات، نوع و کد کنترل درج شده بر روی دفترچه سؤالات و پائین پاسخنامه‌ام را تأیید می‌نمایم.

امضا:

زبان عمومی و تخصصی (انگلیسی):

**PART A: Vocabulary**

**Directions:** Choose the word or phrase (1), (2), (3), or (4) that best completes each sentence. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

- 1- During the ----- between arriving at the airport and boarding the plane, we'll probably do a bit of window shopping.  
1) interval                      2) intervention                      3) imbalance                      4) inconsistency
- 2- That ugly vacant lot ----- from the beauty of the neighborhood.  
1) depletes                      2) derives                      3) detracts                      4) deviates
- 3- At first, the Savings Mart didn't do well, but after it lowered its prices and increased its advertising, the store began to -----.  
1) prosper                      2) subside                      3) arise                      4) strive
- 4- The movement of clouds may seem to be -----, but scientists know that there is a pattern to how they move.  
1) compatible                      2) specific                      3) transient                      4) random
- 5- Since my math class was very difficult for me, I consider the B that I got for the course to be a great -----.  
1) illusion                      2) triumph                      3) obligation                      4) disapproval
- 6- The hardware store sells ----- stones made of plastic that you can open and hide a house key in. Then you can hide the key by leaving the "stone" somewhere near your door.  
1) confidential                      2) artificial                      3) superficial                      4) metaphorical
- 7- Rhoda's budget is so tight that she felt it would be ----- to buy herself even a ten-dollar pair of earrings.  
1) plausible                      2) tangible                      3) sufficient                      4) extravagant
- 8- When the climbers reached the peak of the tallest mountain in the world, they felt it was a ----- occasion and were filled with pride.  
1) momentary                      2) moribund                      3) meticulous                      4) momentous
- 9- The ramification of committing a murder is to serve a prison sentence even if you ----- your actions.  
1) implement                      2) renew                      3) regret                      4) exceed
- 10- It is often an attorney's job to construe the meaning of a contract and then share that ----- with a client and, if needed, with a judge or jury.  
1) justification                      2) interpretation                      3) transformation                      4) condemnation



capitalism that could exacerbate inequality. The sharing economy's benefits accrue to the already well-to-do class with property, and gigs result in precarious work arrangements without benefits. Government agencies have to deal with the burden of the negative externalities. Strident criticism of the sharing economy has come from incumbent, well-established groups like taxi unions and hotels, whose businesses are disrupted by the sharing economy.

- 16- **The author of this passage wants to -----.**
- 1) represent the prospects of sharing economy for the public sectors
  - 2) persuade people in renting or selling the dormant assets
  - 3) describe sharing economy as an Internet based activity
  - 4) emphasize the effects of online shopping values
- 17- **All of the following are the benefits of sharing economy EXCEPT -----.**
- 1) making money from underused assets
  - 2) decreasing waste in the environment
  - 3) accelerating services in times of disasters
  - 4) increasing economic activities of the public agencies
- 18- **The sharing economy, according to the passage, -----.**
- 1) is a form against the capitalism
  - 2) can enforce the inequality in the society
  - 3) contributes to incumbent, well established groups in the society
  - 4) is the harshest form of economy with the burden of the negative externalities
- 19- **The word 'cognizant' in paragraph 2 can be substituted by -----.**
- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1) cautious | 2) critical |
| 3) aware    | 4) fair     |
- 20- **The paragraph following this passage most probably discusses -----.**
- 1) the main features of a sharing economy business model
  - 2) the most commonly used terms in literature to describe the sharing economy
  - 3) future policies supporting the rapid rise of sharing economy
  - 4) the ways that public sector agencies would need to deal with the downsides of the sharing economy

**PASSAGE 2:**

The unemployment rate is a vital measure of economic performance. A falling unemployment rate generally occurs alongside rising gross domestic product (GDP), higher wages, and higher industrial production. The government can generally achieve a lower unemployment rate using expansionary fiscal or monetary policy, so it might be assumed that policymakers would consistently target a lower unemployment rate using these policies. Part of the reason policymakers do not revolve around the relationship between the unemployment rate and the inflation rate.

In general, economists have found that when the unemployment rate drops below a certain level, referred to as the natural rate, the inflation rate will tend to increase and continue to rise until the unemployment rate returns to its natural rate. Alternatively, when the unemployment rate rises above the natural rate, the inflation rate will tend to decelerate. The natural rate of unemployment is the level of unemployment consistent with sustainable economic growth. An unemployment rate below the natural rate

suggests that the economy is growing faster than its maximum sustainable rate, which places upward pressure on wages and prices in general leading to increased inflation. The opposite is true if the unemployment rate rises above the natural rate, downward pressure is placed on wages and prices in general leading to decreased inflation. Wages make up a significant portion of the costs of goods and services, therefore upward or downward pressure on wages pushes average prices in the same direction.

Two other sources of variation in the rate of inflation are inflation expectations and unexpected changes in the supply of goods and services. Inflation expectations play a significant role in the actual level of inflation, because individuals incorporate their inflation expectations when making price-setting decisions or when bargaining for wages. A change in the availability of goods and services used as inputs in the production process (e.g., oil) generally impacts the final price of goods and services in the economy, and therefore changing the rate of inflation.

The natural rate of unemployment is not immutable and fluctuates alongside changes within the economy.

- 21- **The author’s main purpose in this passage is to -----.**  
 1) show how inflation and unemployment are related  
 2) provide information about the reasons of high inflation  
 3) explain the most critical measure of economic performance  
 4) criticize the rising rate of unemployment and inflation in the world
- 22- **Policymakers can reach their goal in decreasing the unemployment rate by -----.**  
 1) restricting gross domestic product  
 2) placing upward pressure on wages  
 3) revolving around rising the inflation rate  
 4) applying policies leading to expanding the money supply
- 23- **It’s referred in the passage that attempts to lower the unemployment rate below the natural rate -----.**  
 1) cause positive fluctuations in the economy  
 2) result in rising gross domestic product  
 3) will ignite ever-accelerating inflation  
 4) will fall the purchasing value of money
- 24- **The correlation between Availability of goods and services and the rate of inflation is -----.**  
 1) positive                      2) inverse                      3) reinforcing                      4) neutral
- 25- **The word “immutable” in the last line means -----.**  
 1) flexible                      2) changeable                      3) steady                      4) unpredictable

**PASSAGE 3:**

In a dynamic business environment, with evolving markets where globalization puts its mark on the specific development, the companies' decisions in the area of marketing are crucial. Companies can market their products and services because they have previously conducted activities related to increasing awareness, and also promotion activities. Furthermore, the impact of local culture on marketing activities and market research conducted to investigate the relationship between consumers' interest and attitudes towards company products have an important role. Also, it is necessary to





ii. به اطلاع می رساند، کلید اولیه سوالات که در این سایت قرار گرفته است، غیر قابل استناد است و پس از دریافت نظرات داوطلبان و صاحب نظرات کلید نهایی سوالات تهیه و بر اساس آن کارنامه داوطلبان استخراج خواهد شد. در صورت تمایل می توانید حداکثر تا تاریخ 1399/05/22 مراجعه به سامانه پاسخگویی اینترنتی (request.sanjesh.org) نسبت به تکمیل فرم "اعتراض به کلید سوالات"/"آزمون کارشناسی ارشد سال 1400" اقدام نمایید. لازم به ذکر است نظرات داوطلبان فقط تا تاریخ مذکور و از طریق فرم ذکر شده دریافت خواهد شد و به موارد ارسالی از طریق دیگر (نامه مکتوب یا فرم عمومی در سامانه پاسخگویی و ...) یا پس از تاریخ اعلام شده رسیدگی نخواهد شد.

عنوان دفترچه	نوع دفترچه	گروه امتحانی
علوم اقتصادی	A	گروه علوم انسانی

شماره سوال	گزینه صحیح	شماره سوال	گزینه صحیح	شماره سوال	گزینه صحیح	شماره سوال	گزینه صحیح	شماره سوال	گزینه صحیح	شماره سوال	گزینه صحیح
1	1	31	4	61	1	91	3	121	4	151	مشاهده
2	3	32	3	62	4	92	3	122	1	152	مشاهده
3	1	33	2	63	3	93	3	123	1	153	مشاهده
4	4	34	1	64	2	94	1	124	3	154	مشاهده
5	2	35	4	65	1	95	2	125	2	155	مشاهده
6	2	36	2	66	4	96	4	126	2	156	مشاهده
7	4	37	1	67	2	97	4	127	4	157	مشاهده
8	4	38	4	68	3	98	3	128	1	158	مشاهده
9	3	39	3	69	4	99	3	129	2	159	مشاهده
10	2	40	2	70	4	100	1	130	3	160	مشاهده
11	3	41	2	71	1	101	4	131	2	161	مشاهده
12	1	42	3	72	1	102	3	132	3	162	مشاهده
13	4	43	2	73	3	103	2	133	4	163	مشاهده
14	2	44	1	74	3	104	4	134	2	164	مشاهده
15	3	45	4	75	1	105	2	135	1	165	مشاهده
16	1	46	1	76	2	106	3	136	1	166	مشاهده
17	4	47	3	77	3	107	2	137	2	167	مشاهده
18	2	48	1	78	2	108	3	138	3	168	مشاهده
19	3	49	1	79	4	109	3	139	1	169	مشاهده
20	4	50	4	80	2	110	2	140	4	170	مشاهده
21	1	51	3	81	1	111	2	141	3	171	مشاهده
22	4	52	1	82	4	112	4	142	2	172	مشاهده
23	3	53	3	83	2	113	3	143	3	173	مشاهده
24	2	54	4	84	2	114	1	144	4	174	مشاهده
25	3	55	1	85	1	115	1	145	2	175	مشاهده
26	2	56	4	86	1	116	4	146	1	176	مشاهده
27	1	57	3	87	1	117	2	147	2	177	مشاهده
28	3	58	1	88	3	118	1	148	3	178	مشاهده
29	2	59	2	89	4	119	4	149	4	179	مشاهده
30	4	60	1	90	1	120	2	150	1	180	مشاهده