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کتاب شگفت انگیزلغات زبان انگلیسی کنکورهای ارشد و دکتری

تالیف استاد مهرداد زنگیه وندی***

40]

شما باید زبان عمومی را ۱۰۰ بزنید!



نام خانوادگی:

محل امضا:

نام:

برای دانلود رایگان یک فصل از کتاب کلیک کنید

«اگر دانشگاه اصلاح شود، مملکت اصلاح می شود.» صبح جمعه 90/17/9 امام خمینی (ره) دفترچه شماره ۲ از ۲ وزارت علوم، تحقیقات و فنّاوری سازمان سنجش آموزش كشور آزمون ورودي دورههای دکتری (نیمهمتمرکز) داخل 1899 Jlu کلیه رشتههای امتحانی گروه آزمایشی علومانسانی (بهجز رشته امتحانی زبان و ادبیات عرب ـ کدرشته 2110) تعداد سؤال: ۶۰ مدت پاسخگویی: ۹۰ دقیقه عنوان مواد امتحانی، تعداد و شماره سؤالها تعداد سؤال از شماره تا شماره مواد امتحاني رديف استعداد تحصيلي 14. 1-1 زبان انگلیسی ــ عمومی این ازمون نمره منفی دارد. استفاده از ماشین حساب مجاز نیست. اسفندماه _ سال ۱۳۹۵



PART A: GRAMMAR

Directions: Select the answer choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) that best completes the blank. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

131-	School social workers play an im	portant role in gathering data about the students	
	with whom they work and the circu		
	1) in which they live	2) where do they live in	
	3) where they live in them		
132-	[2] 아니는 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	and expense items, as with the classifications of	
	various assets and claims in the s	statement of financial position, by	
	those who design the accounting system.		
	1) that are often a matter of judger	ment which	
2) which are often a matter of judgement			
	3) are often a matter of judgement	that	
4) are often a matter of judgement			
133- Grosseteste and Roger Bacon, Aristotle's inductive-deductive			
of scientific inquiry, also made original contributions to the problem of			
	competing explanations.		
	1) additionally restated	2) in addition to restating	
	3) who additionally restating	4) that restated in addition to	
134- Jung and Myers were not the first to observe personality types,			
	a typology of awareness.		
1) neither Jung was the first to write			
	2) nor was Jung the first to write		
	3) neither did Jung first write		
	4) nor Jung did first write		
135-	to move from a pro	ject manager position to a senior project manager,	
		to complete some form of project management	
	certification.		
	1) Did a person want	2) Had a person wanted	
	3) Should a person want	4) A person who wants	
136-	- 100 P. M. 120 M. 1	mined agricultural and industrial markets and	
	described them the		
	1) in greater detail than	2) in far greater detail from	
	3) in the greatest detail than	4) in the greatest detail from	

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	5 5	$\boxed{5} 401 \mathrm{C} \boxed{5} \boxed{5}$		
137-	probability of loss is no 1) such high that require 3) so high as to require readily alone, their abstraction 1) Despite classical eco 2) Classical economist 3) Classical economist	, while , however,		
D.D	4) Although classical e	conomists		
PAR	T B: VOCABULARY			
Directions: Select the answer choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) that best completes the blank. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.				
139-	- Research Institute for Social Development is a(n) body which is responsible for doing research into issues of social and economic development worldwide.			
	1) autonomous	2) incredulous		
	3) sedentary	4) spontaneous		
140-	0- When Mary reached for the receiver, he released it and then lounged			
	1) exclusively	e could hear her conversation. 2) reluctantly		
	3) functionally	4) profoundly		
141-		behaving well now, yet my husband and I are still preparing		
	for his			
	1) tangible	2) invincible		
	3) ostensible	4) inevitable		
142- When the volcano erupts, lava will the town and force people out of				
	their homes. 1) humiliate	2) inundate		
	3) alienate	4) accelerate		
143-		nds more, especially between employers and		
	employees through new forms of cooperation and communication.			
	1) solidarity	2) verbosity		
	3) obscurity	4) frigidity		
144-	Many people believe that the informal atmosphere of the Student Lounge was			
	to maki			
	1) inquisitive	2) submissive		
145	3) addictive The girl's features	4) conducive which were originally noble and not irregular, were		
143-	The girls reatures,	which were originally hobic and not irregular, were		

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صفحه ۲۱

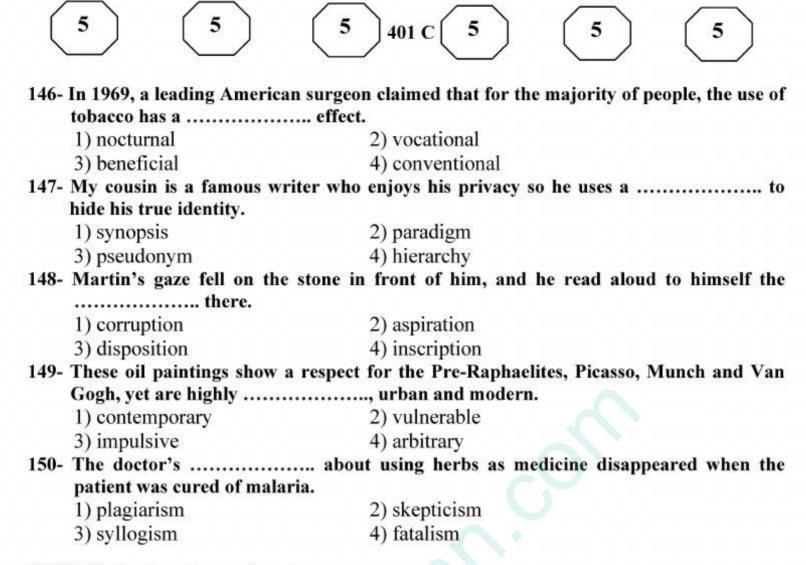
2) distorted

4) discarded

..... by her malady.

1) depleted

3) despised



PART C: Reading Comprehension

Directions: Read the following two passages and select the choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) that best answers each question. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

Passage 1:

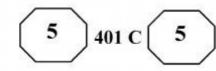
Most countries in the world now have a similar professional organization for psychiatrists. The American Psychiatric Association, for example, like the UK Royal College of Psychiatrists, dates from the early part of the nineteenth century and the period of the asylum doctor. However, it was not until 1961 that the World Psychiatric Association (WPA) was formally founded, signifying a move toward an international professional identity. The 1950s, as we have seen, were a time of great change and development in psychiatry. Jean Delay, who with Pierre Deniker had discovered chlorpromazine, pioneered the establishment of the WPA with Henry Ey, another distinguished French psychiatrist who served as its first secretary-general. This was an important period for international collaboration because the World Health Organization had just published the sixth revision of the International Classification of Diseases, which for the first time included a section devoted to "mental, psychoneurotic and personality disorders." A few years later the American Psychiatric Association would publish the first edition of its Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. Every three years the WPA organizes the World Congress of Psychiatry, in addition to a large number of regional meetings. It has representatives across five world regions and attempts to provide representation for all member national organizations. It also has many different scientific sections which aim to increase international scientific collaboration in the profession. Today, it is also increasingly developing an educational role, particularly in developing countries, in collaboration with

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the World Health Organization. However, the role for which the WPA has become best known is the part it has played in responding to complaints about the political abuse of psychiatry.

151- Which of the following statements is TRUE?

- Both the American Psychiatric Association and the UK Royal College of Psychiatrists were established in the early 1800s.
- Both the American Psychiatric Association and the UK Royal College of Psychiatrists were established in the early 1900s.
- The American Psychiatric Association was established a century after the UK Royal College of Psychiatrists.
- The American Psychiatric Association was established prior to the UK Royal College of Psychiatrists.

152- Which of the following phrases in the passage is the word "asylum" in line 4 associated with?

1) Political abuse

- 2) Professional identity
- 3) Personality disorders
- 4) Scientific collaboration

153- Which of the following is implied in the passage?

- The World Health Organization urged the American Psychiatric Association to publish the first edition of its *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*.
- 2) The establishment of the American Psychiatric Association was the result of a huge international collaboration.
- 3) The sixth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases* played an important role in the discovery of chlorpromazine.
- 4) The sixth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases* played an important role in the establishment of the WPA.

154- The passage supplies sufficient information to answer which of the following questions?

- I. How often does the World Psychiatric Association organize the World Congress of Psychiatry?
- II. Why was chlorpromazine discovered and what is it good for?
- III. Who was the first secretary-general of the World Psychiatric Association?
- 1) Only III

2) I and III

3) I and II

4) I, II, and III

155- Which of the following psychiatrists is NOT referred to in the passage?

1) Jean Delay

2) Henry Ey

3) Adolf Meyer

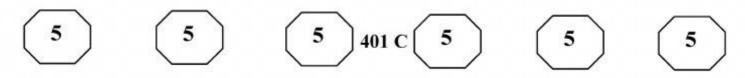
4) Pierre Deniker

Passage 2:

Like most people, you probably believe advertising is a relatively modern phenomenon—perhaps a century or two old – and that it was invented in America. Both are twaddle. Advertising shop signs existed some 6,000 years ago, and were common in Rome and throughout the ancient world. But it was the classical Athenians who can probably lay claim to the invention of commercial advertising as we know it today. In Athens, town criers, chosen for their mellifluous voices and clear elocution, strolled through the streets

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making public proclamations, and interrupted their proclamations with paid-for advertisements (just as advertisements interrupt television newscasts today). Aesclyptoe, an early Athenian cosmetician, used town criers to promote his lotions and potions with consummate professionalism.

During the "dark ages" after the fall of the Roman Empire, advertising appears to have disappeared. Then it reappeared, in Britain and France during the 13th century, again being sung by town criers. Printed advertising followed hard upon Gutenberg's invention of the printing press in Germany in about 1450. The first known printed advertisement in English was published in 1477, printed by William Caxton, who had brought printing to Britain a few years earlier. By the start of the 17th century, advertising was already so common that in 1712 the British government introduced a tax of one shilling (a sizable sum) on every advertisement published in a newspaper. But this tax did little to restrain advertising's growth. In 1759, the great lexicographer Dr. Samuel Johnson wrote: "Advertisements are now so numerous they are very negligently perused," an opinion many people express to this day, without realizing its centuries-old ancestry.

156- What does the first paragraph mainly discuss?

- 1) How advertising was done in the ancient world
- 2) Why town criers with mellow voices were employed
- 3) Why advertisements interrupt television newscasts today
- 4) How Aesclyptoe used town criers to promote his lotions and potions

157- What does the word "twaddle" in paragraph 1 mean?

1) Mischievous

2) Nonsense

3) Optimistic

4) Tentative

158- Who should be given credit for the invention of commercial advertising?

1) The English

2) The French

3) The Romans

4) The Greeks

159- Which of the following can be understood from the passage?

- The tax imposed on newspapers by the British government for published advertisements did not restrict their further growth.
- 2) Gutenberg's invention of the printing press in Germany was introduced to the public through the town-criers' attempts.
- The printing press was brought to England by William Caxton 27 years after it was invented in Germany.
- 4) The majority of town criers lost their job during the "dark ages" after the fall of the Roman Empire.

160- What does Samuel Johnson's comment about advertisements mean?

- 1) People are so busy that they rarely peruse what advertisements say.
- 2) People are often neglectful of advertisements although they cost a lot.
- 3) Advertisements are so widespread that people often pay little attention to them.
- 4) There are various types of advertisements in newspapers and people often fail to read them.

This is the end of Section 5.

صفحه ۲۴

زبان عمومی گروه علوم انسانی - که ۲۱۱۰

شماره سوال	گزینه صحیح
131	1
132	3
133	2
134	4
135	1
136	2
137	1
138	3
139	4
140	1
141	4
142	2
143	3
144	1
145	4
146	2
147	1
148	3
149	4
150	3
151	1
152	3
153	2
154	4
155	2
156	3
157	1
158	2
159	2
160	4