

410

A

نام:

نام خانوادگی:

محل امضا:



410A

صبح جمعه

۹۵/۱۲/۶

دفترچه شماره ۲ از ۲



جمهوری اسلامی ایران  
وزارت علوم، تحقیقات و فناوری  
سازمان سنجش آموزش کشور

«اگر دانشگاه اصلاح شود، مملکت اصلاح می‌شود.»

امام خمینی (ره)

**آزمون ورودی**  
**دوره‌های دکتری (نیمه‌متمرکز) داخل**  
**سال ۱۳۹۶**

**گروه آزمایشی زبان**  
**(ویژه رشته فرهنگ و زبان‌های باستانی کد رشته ۲۸۰۹)**

مدت پاسخگویی: ۹۰ دقیقه

تعداد سؤال: ۶۰

عنوان مواد امتحانی، تعداد و شماره سؤال‌ها

ردیف	مواد امتحانی	تعداد سؤال	از شماره	تا شماره	ضریب
۱	استعداد تحصیلی	۳۰	۱۰۱	۱۳۰	۱
۲	زبان انگلیسی - عمومی	۳۰	۱۳۱	۱۶۰	۱

این آزمون نمره منفی دارد.  
استفاده از ماشین حساب مجاز نیست.

اسفندماه - سال ۱۳۹۵

حق چاپ، تکثیر و انتشار سؤالات به هر روش (الکترونیکی و ...) پس از برگزاری آزمون، برای تمامی اشخاص حقیقی و حقوقی تنها با مجوز این سازمان مجاز می‌باشد و یا متخلفین برابر مقررات رفتار می‌شود.



410 A

**بخش پنجم****راهنمایی:**

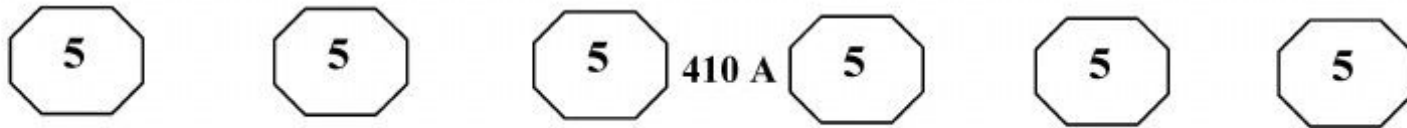
این بخش، مربوط به سوالات آزمون زبان انگلیسی – عمومی است.

**PART A: GRAMMAR**

**Directions: Select the answer choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) that best completes the blank. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.**

- 131- School social workers play an important role in gathering data about the students with whom they work and the circumstances .....  
 1) in which they live                                      2) where do they live in  
 3) where they live in them                              4) in which do they live in them
- 132- The classifications for the revenue and expense items, as with the classifications of various assets and claims in the statement of financial position, ..... by those who design the accounting system.  
 1) that are often a matter of judgement which  
 2) which are often a matter of judgement  
 3) are often a matter of judgement that  
 4) are often a matter of judgement
- 133- Grosseteste and Roger Bacon, ..... Aristotle's inductive-deductive pattern of scientific inquiry, also made original contributions to the problem of evaluating competing explanations.  
 1) additionally restated                                      2) in addition to restating  
 3) who additionally restating                                      4) that restated in addition to
- 134- Jung and Myers were not the first to observe personality types, ..... about a typology of awareness.  
 1) neither Jung was the first to write  
 2) nor was Jung the first to write  
 3) neither did Jung first write  
 4) nor Jung did first write
- 135- ..... to move from a project manager position to a senior project manager, it may be necessary for them to complete some form of project management certification.  
 1) Did a person want                                      2) Had a person wanted  
 3) Should a person want                                      4) A person who wants
- 136- Early marketing economists examined agricultural and industrial markets and described them ..... the classical economists.  
 1) in greater detail than                                      2) in far greater detail from  
 3) in the greatest detail than                                      4) in the greatest detail from





- 137- From the viewpoint of the insured person, an insurable risk is one for which the probability of loss is not ..... excessive premiums.  
 1) such high that requires                      2) as high as to require  
 3) so high as to require                         4) so high that requires
- 138- ..... readily acknowledged that workers are not motivated by money alone, their abstractions were based only on the economic aspects of reality.  
 1) Despite classical economists  
 2) Classical economists, while  
 3) Classical economists, however,  
 4) Although classical economists

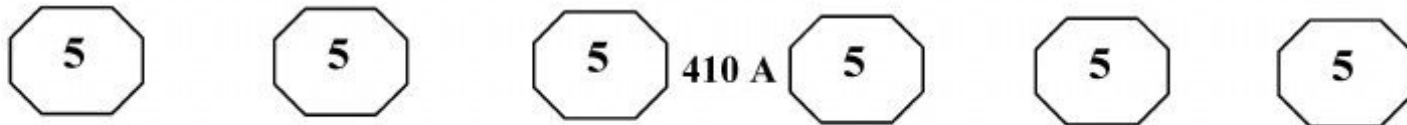
### PART B: VOCABULARY

**Directions: Select the answer choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) that best completes the blank. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.**

- 139- Research Institute for Social Development is a(n) ..... body which is responsible for doing research into issues of social and economic development worldwide.  
 1) autonomous                                      2) incredulous  
 3) sedentary                                         4) spontaneous
- 140- When Mary reached for the receiver, he released it ..... and then lounged against the wall where he could hear her conversation.  
 1) exclusively                                        2) reluctantly  
 3) functionally                                      4) profoundly
- 141- My son appears to be behaving well now, yet my husband and I are still preparing for his ..... prison sentence.  
 1) tangible    2) invincible  
 3) ostensible                                         4) inevitable
- 142- When the volcano erupts, lava will ..... the town and force people out of their homes.  
 1) humiliate                                         2) alienate  
 3) inundate    4) accelerate
- 143- The new minister demands more ....., especially between employers and employees through new forms of cooperation and communication.  
 1) solidarity                                         2) verbosity  
 3) obscurity                                         4) frigidity
- 144- Many people believe that the informal atmosphere of the Student Lounge was ..... to making new friends.  
 1) inquisitive                                        2) addictive  
 3) submissive                                        4) conducive
- 145- The girl's features, which were originally noble and not irregular, were ..... by her malady.  
 1) depleted    2) distorted  
 3) despised    4) discarded

**GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE**





- 146- In 1969, a leading American surgeon claimed that for the majority of people, the use of tobacco has a ..... effect.
- 1) nocturnal  
2) vocational  
3) beneficial  
4) conventional
- 147- My cousin is a famous writer who enjoys his privacy so he uses a ..... to hide his true identity.
- 1) synopsis  
2) paradigm  
3) pseudonym  
4) hierarchy
- 148- Martin's gaze fell on the stone in front of him, and he read aloud to himself the ..... there.
- 1) corruption  
2) aspiration  
3) disposition  
4) inscription
- 149- These oil paintings show a respect for the Pre-Raphaelites, Picasso, Munch and Van Gogh, yet are highly ....., urban and modern.
- 1) arbitrary  
2) contemporary  
3) impulsive  
4) vulnerable
- 150- The doctor's ..... about using herbs as medicine disappeared when the patient was cured of malaria.
- 1) plagiarism  
2) skepticism  
3) syllogism  
4) fatalism

### PART C: Reading Comprehension

**Directions: Read the following two passages and select the choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) that best answers each question. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.**

#### Passage 1:

Most countries in the world now have a similar professional organization for psychiatrists. The American Psychiatric Association, for example, like the UK Royal College of Psychiatrists, dates from the early part of the nineteenth century and the period of the asylum doctor. However, it was not until 1961 that the World Psychiatric Association (WPA) was formally founded, signifying a move toward an international professional identity. The 1950s, as we have seen, were a time of great change and development in psychiatry. Jean Delay, who with Pierre Deniker had discovered chlorpromazine, pioneered the establishment of the WPA with Henry Ey, another distinguished French psychiatrist who served as its first secretary-general. This was an important period for international collaboration because the World Health Organization had just published the sixth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases*, which for the first time included a section devoted to "mental, psychoneurotic and personality disorders." A few years later the American Psychiatric Association would publish the first edition of its *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*. Every three years the WPA organizes the World Congress of Psychiatry, in addition to a large number of regional meetings. It has representatives across five world regions and attempts to provide representation for all member national organizations. It also has many different scientific sections which aim to increase international scientific collaboration in the profession. Today, it is also increasingly developing an educational role, particularly in developing countries, in collaboration with

GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE





410 A



the World Health Organization. However, the role for which the WPA has become best known is the part it has played in responding to complaints about the political abuse of psychiatry.

151- Which of the following statements is TRUE?

- 1) Both the American Psychiatric Association and the UK Royal College of Psychiatrists were established in the early 1800s.
- 2) Both the American Psychiatric Association and the UK Royal College of Psychiatrists were established in the early 1900s.
- 3) The American Psychiatric Association was established a century after the UK Royal College of Psychiatrists.
- 4) The American Psychiatric Association was established prior to the UK Royal College of Psychiatrists.

152- Which of the following phrases in the passage is the word “asylum” in line 4 associated with?

- 1) Political abuse
- 2) Professional identity
- 3) Personality disorders
- 4) Scientific collaboration

153- Which of the following is implied in the passage?

- 1) The World Health Organization urged the American Psychiatric Association to publish the first edition of its *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*.
- 2) The establishment of the American Psychiatric Association was the result of a huge international collaboration.
- 3) The sixth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases* played an important role in the discovery of chlorpromazine.
- 4) The sixth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases* played an important role in the establishment of the WPA.

154- The passage supplies sufficient information to answer which of the following questions?

I. How often does the World Psychiatric Association organize the World Congress of Psychiatry?

II. Why was chlorpromazine discovered and what is it good for?

III. Who was the first secretary-general of the World Psychiatric Association?

- 1) Only III
- 2) I and III
- 3) I and II
- 4) I, II, and III

155- Which of the following psychiatrists is NOT referred to in the passage?

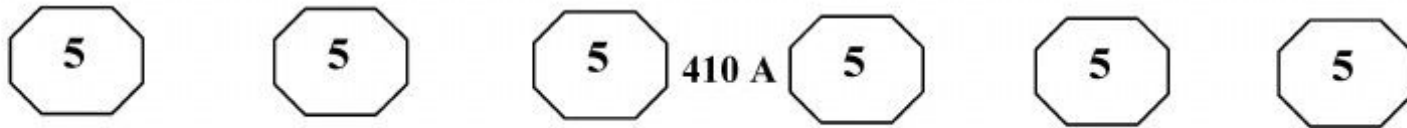
- 1) Jean Delay
- 2) Henry Ey
- 3) Adolf Meyer
- 4) Pierre Deniker

### Passage 2:

Like most people, you probably believe advertising is a relatively modern phenomenon — perhaps a century or two old — and that it was invented in America. Both are twaddle. Advertising shop signs existed some 6,000 years ago, and were common in Rome and throughout the ancient world. But it was the classical Athenians who can probably lay claim to the invention of commercial advertising as we know it today. In Athens, town criers, chosen for their mellifluous voices and clear elocution, strolled through the streets

GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE





making public proclamations, and interrupted their proclamations with paid-for advertisements (just as advertisements interrupt television newscasts today). Aesclyptoe, an early Athenian cosmetician, used town criers to promote his lotions and potions with consummate professionalism.

During the “dark ages” after the fall of the Roman Empire, advertising appears to have disappeared. Then it reappeared, in Britain and France during the 13th century, again being sung by town criers. Printed advertising followed hard upon Gutenberg’s invention of the printing press in Germany in about 1450. The first known printed advertisement in English was published in 1477, printed by William Caxton, who had brought printing to Britain a few years earlier. By the start of the 17<sup>th</sup> century, advertising was already so common that in 1712 the British government introduced a tax of one shilling (a sizable sum) on every advertisement published in a newspaper. But this tax did little to restrain advertising’s growth. In 1759, the great lexicographer Dr. Samuel Johnson wrote: “Advertisements are now so numerous they are very negligently perused,” an opinion many people express to this day, without realizing its centuries-old ancestry.

**156- What does the first paragraph mainly discuss?**

- 1) How advertising was done in the ancient world
- 2) Why town criers with mellow voices were employed
- 3) Why advertisements interrupt television newscasts today
- 4) How Aesclyptoe used town criers to promote his lotions and potions

**157- What does the word “twaddle” in paragraph 1 mean?**

- 1) Mischievous
- 2) Nonsense
- 3) Optimistic
- 4) Tentative

**158- Who should be given credit for the invention of commercial advertising?**

- 1) The English
- 2) The French
- 3) The Romans
- 4) The Greeks

**159- Which of the following can be understood from the passage?**

- 1) The tax imposed on newspapers by the British government for published advertisements did not restrict their further growth.
- 2) Gutenberg’s invention of the printing press in Germany was introduced to the public through the town-criers’ attempts.
- 3) The printing press was brought to England by William Caxton 27 years after it was invented in Germany.
- 4) The majority of town criers lost their job during the “dark ages” after the fall of the Roman Empire.

**160- What does Samuel Johnson’s comment about advertisements mean?**

- 1) People are so busy that they rarely peruse what advertisements say.
- 2) People are often neglectful of advertisements although they cost a lot.
- 3) Advertisements are so widespread that people often pay little attention to them.
- 4) There are various types of advertisements in newspapers and people often fail to read them.

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**This is the end of Section 5.**

شماره سوال	نمره صحیح
131	1
132	4
133	2
134	2
135	3
136	1
137	3
138	4
139	1
140	2
141	4
142	3
143	1
144	4
145	2
146	3
147	3
148	4
149	2
150	2
151	1
152	3
153	4
154	2
155	3
156	1
157	2
158	4
159	1
160	3

آگروا آموزشی فست فود

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\*نمونه سوالات زبان عمومی دکتری با

پاسخ تشریحی

\*ویدیوهای آموزشی

\*و ...